#### March 14, 2022

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Chuck Schumer U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Richard Neal U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Carolyn Maloney U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Ron Wyden U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Mike McCarthy U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Mitch McConnell U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Kevin Brady U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable James Comer U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Mike Crapo U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

Dear Speaker Pelosi, Minority Leader McCarthy, Majority Leader Schumer, Minority Leader McConnell, Chairman Neal, Ranking Member Brady, Chairwoman Maloney, Ranking Member Comer, Chairman Wyden, and Ranking Member Crapo:

On behalf of over 100 organizations dedicated to ending child poverty in the United States, we are writing to urge you to swiftly pass the Child Poverty Reduction Act (H.R. 1558/S. 643), led by Congressman Danny Davis (D-IL) and Senator Bob Casey (D-PA).

2021 was a landmark year for reducing child poverty in the United States. We applaud Congress for passing improvements to the Child Tax Credit (CTC) included in the American Rescue Plan Act. These improvements reduced child poverty by close to 30 percent, keeping 3.7 million children from experiencing poverty at the end of 2021. CTC payments had an outsized impact on reducing poverty for Black and Latino children, many who were previously ineligible for the full credit.

Our organizations remain committed to a swift and robust extension of these enhanced CTC payments to ensure that millions of children are not forced back into poverty. The fact that these payments have yet to be extended, despite their documented effectiveness and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zachary Parolin, Sophie Collyer, and Megan A. Curran, "Sixth Child Tax Credit Payment Kept 3.7 Million Children Out of Poverty in December," Columbia Center on Poverty & Social Policy, 2022, https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5743308460b5e922a25a6dc7/t/61ea068f13dbfa56bfc9be17/1642727056209/.

popularity,<sup>2</sup> means there remains a lack of adequate political will to keep child poverty reduction a priority in the United States.

This is why we are calling on you to establish a national child poverty reduction target and solidify your commitment to ultimately ending child poverty in the United States.

The effectiveness of poverty reduction targets is well-established. The United Kingdom cut its child poverty rate in half between 1999 and 2008<sup>3</sup> and before the outbreak of COVID-19, Canada had reduced child poverty by over a third since 2015.<sup>4</sup> There is also growing momentum here in the United States, with child poverty reduction targets established in New York state<sup>5</sup> and Puerto Rico<sup>6</sup> at the end of 2021.

The Child Poverty Reduction Act would both codify a national target to cut child poverty by half in a decade in the United States as well as task the National Academy of Sciences to analyze and monitor progress towards this goal. In addition, the Child Poverty Reduction Act would improve the access to accurate and timely data on child poverty by:

- Requiring the U.S. Census Bureau to develop an anchored Supplemental Poverty
  Measure to use to annually track progress on child poverty and include data on children
  in the U.S. territories;
- Directing the National Academy of Sciences to establish a Child Poverty Reduction Strategy Clearinghouse;
- Mandating the National Academy of Sciences to update the 2019 consensus study, A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty, within three years.

Child poverty is a long-term problem in need of long-term solutions. The National Academy of Sciences confirms that a permanent, fully refundable child allowance delivered monthly is the most effective policy to address child poverty in the United States, but it is not the only one.<sup>7</sup> A child poverty reduction target would create the accountability needed to get a permanent child allowance and other policies over the finish line and ultimately end child poverty in the United States.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Attitudes Towards the Expanded Child Tax Credit," Fighting Chance for Families: A project from Data for Progress and Groundwork Collaborative, July 2021-January 2022, https://www.filesforprogress.org/decks/2022/1/dfp\_fighting\_chance\_ctc\_tracker\_full\_deck.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Natalie Branosky and Jane Mansour, "A Look Back at the UK Child Poverty Target: Transferable Themes for the U.S.," First Focus on Children, 2015, https://firstfocus.org/resources/report/a-look-back-at-the-uk-child-poverty-target-transferable-themes-for-the-

united-states.

4 "Over 1 million Canadians have been lifted out of poverty since 2015," Government of Canada, News Release, February 25, 2020,

https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/news/2020/02/over-1-million-canadians-have-been-lifted-out-of-poverty-since-20150.html.

<sup>5</sup> "Child Poverty," Schuyler Center on Analysis &

Advocacy, Press Statement, December 2021, <a href="https://scaany.org/child-poverty-reduction-act-signed-into-law-boldly-commits-nys-to-cutting-child-poverty-in-half/">https://scaany.org/child-poverty-reduction-act-signed-into-law-boldly-commits-nys-to-cutting-child-poverty-in-half/</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> "Puerto Rico already has a law to reduce child poverty in half in 10 years," Institute for Youth Development, 2021, https://en.juventudpr.org/blog/puerto-rico-ya-cuenta-con-una-ley-para-reducir-la-pobreza-infantil-a-la-mitad-en-10-anos.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> "A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty," National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, National Academies Press, 2019, <a href="https://www.nap.edu/catalog/25246/a-roadmap-to-reducing-child-poverty">https://www.nap.edu/catalog/25246/a-roadmap-to-reducing-child-poverty</a>.

The future of our nation depends on the success of our children. We are grateful for your leadership in making child poverty reduction a priority, and we look forward to continuing to work with you to improve the well-being of America's children and youth.

Sincerely,

#### **NATIONAL**

First Focus Campaign for Children

American Academy of Pediatrics

American Medical Women's Association

Association of Children's Residential & Community services (ACRC)

Association of Farmworker Opportunity Programs

Bread for the World

Catholic Charities USA

Center for Law and Social Policy

Child Care Services Association

**Child Labor Coalition** 

Child Welfare League of America

Children's Advocacy Institute

Children's Health Fund

Children's Home Society of America

Children's Rights

Children's Trust Fund Alliance

Coalition for Juvenile Justice

Coalition on Human Needs

Comic Relief US

Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S Provinces

**COVID Survivors for Change** 

Family Centered Treatment Foundation

The Family Focused Treatment Association

Family Equality

Family Promise

Friends of the Children

**Futures Without Violence** 

Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and Social Justice

Healthy Teen Network

HEAR US Inc.

MAZON: A Jewish Response to Hunger

National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd

The National Alliance to Advance Adolescent Health

National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC)

National Association of Counsel for Children

National Association of Counties (NACo)

National Association of County Human Services Administrators

National Association of Social Workers

National Center for Families Learning

National Center on Adoption and Permanency

National Community Action Partnership

National Consumers League

National Diaper Bank Network

National Family Support Network

National Juvenile Justice Network

National Network for Youth

National Organization for Women

National Prevention Science Coalition to Improve Lives

National Service Office for Nurse-Family Partnership and Child First

National WIC Association

NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice

Oxfam America

Parents as Teachers

Partnership for America's Children

Provincial Council Clerics of St. Viator

Public Advocacy for Kids

**RESULTS** 

Save the Children Action Network

SchoolHouse Connection

School Nutrition Association

Share our Strength

Shriver Center on Poverty Law

Start Early

**UNIDOS US** 

United Way Worldwide

**Urban Colors Arts and Mentoring** 

Youth Villages

ZERO TO THREE

## STATE AND LOCAL

#### ARIZONA

Arizona Association for the Education of Young Children Arizona Council of Human Service Providers Child and Family Services, Inc.

### **CALIFORNIA**

California Alliance of Child and Family Services
Catholic Charities of Santa Clara County
Children Now
Children's Institute
The Children's Partnership
County Welfare Directors Association of California
GRACE/ End Child Poverty in California

# **COLORADO**

Colorado Children's Campaign Parent Possible

# **DELAWARE**

Christian Council of Delmarva

# **DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

RESULTS DC/Maryland

### **FLORIDA**

Miami Diaper Bank

#### HAWAII

Hawaii Children's Action Network Speaks!

## **ILLINOIS**

Children's Home & Aid Prevent Child Abuse Illinois

## **KANSAS**

Kansas Action for Children

#### **KENTUCKY**

Prevent Child Abuse Kentucky

#### **MAINE**

Maine Children's Alliance

## **MARYLAND**

Public Justice Center RESULTS DC/Maryland

# **MICHIGAN**

United Way for Southeastern Michigan

## **NEVADA**

Children's Advocacy Alliance

# **NEW JERSEY**

New Jersey Association of Mental Health and Addiction Agencies, Inc.

## **NEW YORK**

Children's Aid (New York City) Schuyler Center for Analysis and Advocacy United Way of Westchester and Putnam

#### OHIO

United Way Greater Toledo

## **OKLAHOMA**

High Flight Arts and Letters

## <u>OREGON</u>

Metropolitan Family Service Our Children Oregon

## <u>PENNSYLVANIA</u>

Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children West Chester Food Cupboard

## **PUERTO RICO**

Instituto del Desarrollo de la Juventud

## **RHODE ISLAND**

Rhode Island KIDS COUNT

## <u>TENNESSEE</u>

The National Society of Leadership & Success DeVry Southeast Chapter

## **TEXAS**

CHILDREN AT RISK

## **VERMONT**

Voices for Vermont's Children

### **VIRGINIA**

Social Action Linking Together (SALT) Voices for Virginia's Children

#### **WASHINGTON**

Partners for our Children Westside Baby

## **WEST VIRGINIA**

**TEAM for West Virginia Children** 

## **WISCONSIN**

Children's Wisconsin
Kids Forward
WI Association of Family & Children's Agencies
Wisconsin Council of Churches
WISDOM

\* Dr. Tim Smeeding, Lee Rainwater Distinguished Professor of Public Affairs and Economics, La Follette School of Public Affairs, University of Wisconsin-Madison; Member of the National Academy of Sciences study committee to build an agenda to reduce the number of children in poverty by half and co-author of the report, A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty